# **Technical Information**

Replaces technical information dated 08/01/98

Update: 09/20/00

# KIWOCOL POLY-PLUS SWR

# **DESCRIPTION:**

KIWOCOL POLY PLUS SWR is a low to medium viscosity Diazo-Photopolymer emulsion specifically designed for high quality textile and graphic printing. It is solvent and water-resistant and offers fast emulsion build-up while maintaining excellent resolution and mesh bridging.

#### 2. SENSITIZING:

Sensitize with Sensitizer #1 (supplied). Allow the mixed emulsion to settle after sensitizing to allow air bubbles to escape. Keep the emulsion in a cool (68°F / 20°C) and dark place during that time. (See sensitizer label for instructions).

#### **MESH PREPARATION**

To achieve a good stencil, the mesh must be degreased with a commercial degreaser such as KIWO DEGREASER 1:20 or PREGAN A9 and must be free of dirt, dust, ink residues and ghost images. Rinse the screen thoroughly using low water pressure to remove any degreaser remaining on the screen. A foaming degreaser such as KIWO DEGREASER 1:20 or PREGAN A9 helps to determine proper and complete rinsing. See KIWO DEGREASER 1:20 or PREGAN A9 Technical Information for details.

## **COATING PROCEDURE**

KIWOCOL POLY PLUS SWR has excellent coating properties on mesh counts of 40-460 threads per inch (16-185 threads per cm). For best printing results, the following coating techniques are recommended using a round edge coating trough:

40-110 tpi (16-40 tpcm): 1-1 wet-on-wet 137-260 tpi (40-100 tpcm): 2-2 wet-on-wet 305-460 tpi (120-185 tpcm): 2-2 wet-on-wet

Always start with 1 or 2 coats on the substrate side of the screen to fill the mesh openings; then finish with wet-on-wet coats on the squeegee side to build up the emulsion coating to the desired thickenss. The correct coating technique for your process must be determined through coating tests.

Contact KIWO for more specific coating techniques.

# DRYING OF THE COATED SCREEN

Dry the screen in complete darkness, or under safelight conditions, with the screen in horizontal position with the substrate side down. Temperature, relative humidity and airflow affect the drying time. The screen must be dried thoroughly before exposing to achieve highest resistance to ink and ink cleaners. A temperature of 86°-104°F (30°-40°C) at a relative humidity of 30% -50% and moderate airflow are optimum conditions. Drying at room temperature and in uncontrolled conditions may lead to inconsistent results and varying screen resistance.

### EXPOSURE

Expose with ultra-violet light at a wavelength of 350 - 420 nm. A metal halide lamp provides the best results. Due to the many variables that determine the actual exposure time, accurate exposure times cannot be given. The following examples are offered as a guide only:

Lamp: 5000 Watt metal halide at 40" (1m) distance.

156/62 tpi (60/62 tpcm) yellow mesh, coating technique 2-2.

Exposure time: approximately blue: 120 seconds red: 120 seconds

305/34 tpi (120/34 tpcm) yellow mesh, coating technique 2-2

Exposure time: approximately blue: 55 seconds red: 55 seconds

The correct exposure time for your equipment and mesh selection, must be determined through exposure tests using a step exposure or and exposure calculator such as the KIWO STEP WEDGE EXPOSURE film or the KIWO EXPOSURE CALCULATOR films.

Under-exposed screens feel slimy on the squeegee side during developing. At correct exposure time, the screen is not slimy. Overexposure leads to loss of detail. Correctly exposed screens will withstand high tap water pressure during washout.

Contact KIWO if you have further questions regarding exposure time.

# **DEVELOPING / WASHOUT**

Develop the screen using full tap water and a medium spray pattern. Adjust the water temperature to lukewarm or slightly colder. Rinse thoroughly from both sides of the screen. Vacuum off any excess water or blot it off with newsprint paper. This will avoid runs or scum from under-exposure in the open areas.

# **POST-EXPOSURE**

Post-exposing the screen after developing and drying is not very effective. To improve the resistance by 15% the post-exposure time needs to be 6-10 times the original exposure time. Instead of gaining resistance from post-exposure, expose the screen fully with the initial exposure.

# POST-HARDENING (CHEMICALLY)

The emulsion can be chemically post-hardened using HARDENER AWR or HARDENER HP to improve water resistance. HARDENER HP improves the resistance, but the emulsion remains reclaimable. HARDENER AWR results in a permanent stencil with outstanding resistance. See HARDENER AWR or HARDENER HP Technical Information for details.

This data sheet is for your information, a legally binding guarantee of the product's suitability for a peculiar application cannot be derived. No responsibilities can be undertaken for occuring damages. Our products are subject to a continuous production and quality control and leave our factory in perfect condition.

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# 10. BLOCKOUT / TOUCH-UP

When printing with solvent based inks, retouching and blocking out can be done with KIWO TOUCH-UP and KIWO BLOCKOUT. For water resistant stencils, block out and retouch with KIWO BLOCKOUT WR/MV or use KIWOCOL POLY PLUS SWR (dry thoroughly and re-expose completely prior to using HARDENER AWR or HARDENER HP). See KIWO TOUCH-UP, KIWO BLOCKOUT, and KIWO BLOCKOUT WR/MV Technical Information for details.

#### 11. DECOATING

KIWOCOL POLY PLUS SWR can be decoated with emulsion removers such as KIWO STENCIL REMOVER. Before decoating, ensure the screen is completely cleaned of ink or ink cleaning chemical residues. If water beads up on the stencil, degrease the screen prior to decoating. See the KIWO STENCIL REMOVER Technical Information for details. If the screen was chemically hardened with HARDENER AWR, reclaiming is no longer possible.

#### 12. HAZE REMOVING

When under-exposed, the emulsion can cause emulsion haze after reclaiming. To remove haze, use KIWO HAZE REMOVER or PREGAN PASTE. Use the haze removing products with the KIWO INK WASH or KIWO ULTIMATE INK WASH. These products are also very effective at removing ink haze. See separate Technical Information for these additional products for more details.

### 13. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Viscosity: approx.: 10,000 mPas Viscosity sensitized: approx.: 5,000 mPas

Solids Content: approx.: 36%

Color: light blue/light red
Color Sensitized: light green/light red

Storage: 1 year at 68°F/20°C

Potlife: 4-6 weeks at 68°F/20°C

Precoated screens: 1-3 weeks in complete

darkness at 68°F/20°C

Freezing: protect against freezing

VOC: none

HMIS rating: Health – 1

Flammability – 0 Reactivity – 0

n/a

#### 14. PACKAGING

TLV:

1 US Quart, 1 US Gallon, 5 US Gallons, 55 US Gallon Drum.

# 15. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

For additional product information, please visit our web site at <a href="https://www.kiwo.com">www.kiwo.com</a>. All products mentioned in this Technical Information sheet are available through KIWO Inc. and its distributor network. For further information contact your KIWO distributor or KIWO direct.

Thank you for choosing KIWO.